

The Moedim & Rosh Hashanah

LEVITICUS 23

“Chapter of the Appointed Times”

(Parashot Ha'moedim)

מועד

Moed

1 – **Passover** (*Pesach*, פסח)

2 – **Unleavened Bread** (*Matzot*, מצות)

3 – **Firstfruits** (*Bikkurim*, בכורים)

4 – **Pentecost** (*Shavuot*, שבועות)

Spring

9th of Av (Tisha B'Av)

5 – **Rosh Hashanah** (*Yom Teruah*, יום תרועה)

6 – **Day of Atonement** (*Yom Ha'kippurim*, יום הכפרים)

7 – **Tabernacles** (*Sukkot*, סוכות)

Fall

Hanukkah

Purim

- John 10

- Esther

THE SPRING FEASTS

NAME

EVENT

1 – Passover (*Pesach*)

The Exodus from Egypt

✧ *Yeshua was crucified on Passover* ✧

2 – Unleavened Bread (*Matzot*)

*Suddenness of
the Exodus*

✧ *Sins of mankind forgiven* ✧

3 – Firstfruits (*Bikkurim*)

Barley harvest

✧ *Yeshua's resurrection* ✧

4 – Pentecost (*Shavuot*)

◆ *Giving of the Torah*
◆ *Firstfruits of wheat harvest*

✧ *Torah written on human hearts* ✧

✧ *Firstfruits of the harvest of souls* ✧

9th of Av (*Tisha B'Av*)

✧ *"the times of the Gentiles"* ✧

(Luke 21:24)

THE FALL *MOEDIM*

<u>NAME</u>	<u>EVENT</u>
5 – Rosh Hashanah (<i>Yom Teruah</i>)	?
6 – Day of Atonement (<i>Yom Kippur</i>)	<i>Removal of Sin</i>
7 – Tabernacles (<i>Sukkot</i>)	<i>Fruit Harvest</i>

Q: What is the meaning of Rosh Hashanah?

ישוע

(*yeshua*)

“salvation”

“Yeshua”

קרן

(*keren*)

“horn”

Shemoneh Esrei (15th Blessing):

את צמח דוד עבדך מהרה תצמיח,
וקרנו תרום בישועתך,
כי לישועתך קוינו כל היום.
ברוך אתה י-ה-ו-ה, מצמיח קרן ישועה.

Translation: May the shoot of Your servant David soon flourish, and may his **horn** be raised high by Your **yeshua**, for we wait for Your **yeshua** all day. Blessed are You, Adonai, who makes the **horn** of **yeshua** flourish.

2 Samuel 22:3

My God, my rock, in whom I take refuge; my shield and the **horn** of my **salvation**, my stronghold and my refuge; my Savior, You save me from violence.

Psalm 18:2

Adonai is my rock and my fortress and my deliverer, my God, my rock, in whom I take refuge; my shield and the **horn** of my **salvation**, my stronghold.

Luke 1:67-70

And his father Zacharias was filled with the holy spirit, and prophesied, saying: “Blessed *be* Adonai, God of Israel, for He has visited us and accomplished redemption for His people, and has raised up a **horn** of **salvation** for us in the house of David His servant as He spoke by the mouth of His holy prophets from of old...”

1 Samuel 2:1,10

Then Hannah prayed and said, “My heart exults in Adonai; my **horn** is exalted in Adonai, my mouth speaks boldly against my enemies, because I rejoice in Your **yeshua**... Those who contend with Adonai will be shattered; against them He will thunder in the heavens, Adonai will judge the ends of the earth; and He will give strength to His king, and will exalt the **horn** of His **anointed** [*mashiach*].”

1st mention of “horn” in Torah:

Genesis 22:13 Then Abraham raised his eyes and looked, and behold, behind *him* a ram caught in the thicket by his **horn**; and Abraham went and took the ram, and offered him up for a burnt offering in the place of his son.



18x

רן

"Life"

Last Mention of “horn” in Torah:

Deuteronomy 33:17 “As the first-born of his ox, majesty is his, and his **horns** are the **horns** of the wild ox. With them he shall push the peoples, all at once, to the ends of the earth. And those are the ten thousands of Ephraim, and those are the thousands of Manasseh.”

$$1x + 18x + 2x = 21x = 7+7+7$$

5777

Two Uses for Horns in Scripture:

#1 – Shofar

Exodus 19:16,19,15[17]

On the morning of the third day, there was thunder, lightning and a thick cloud on the mountain. Then a **shofar** blast sounded so loudly that all the people in the camp trembled... As the sound of the **shofar** grew louder and louder, Moses spoke; and God answered him with a voice... All the people saw the thunder, the lightning, the sound of the **shofar**, and the mountain smoking. When the people saw it, they trembled, standing at a distance.



- *Flesh (animal)*
- *In motion*



- *Spirit*
- *At rest*

#2 – Anointing

1 Samuel 16:1,13

... “Fill your **horn with oil**, and go; I will send you to Jesse the Bethlehemite, for I have selected a king for Myself among his sons.” ... Then Samuel took the **horn** of oil and anointed him in the midst of his brothers; and the **spirit of Adonai** came mightily upon David from that day forward...



God's Call

**1st Shavuot after
the 1st Passover**

God's TORAH 



God's Enabling

**1st Shavuot after
Yeshua's Passover**

God's SPIRIT

1 Kings 1:39

Zadok the priest then took the **horn** of oil from the tent and anointed Solomon. Then they blew the **shofar** and all the people said, “Long live King Solomon!”

Romans 7:12,14,22

So then, **the Torah is holy**, and the commandment is **holy** and **righteous** and **good**... For we know that **the Torah is spiritual**; but I am of flesh, sold into bondage to sin... For I joyfully concur with **the Torah of God in the inner man**.

Romans 8:3-8

For what the Torah could not do, weak as it was through the flesh, God *did*: sending His own Son in the likeness of sinful flesh and for sin, He condemned sin in the flesh, **in order that the righteous requirement of the Torah might be fulfilled in us**, who do not walk according to the flesh, but according to the spirit. For those who are according to the flesh set their minds on the things of the flesh, but those who are according to the spirit, the things of the spirit. For the mind set on the flesh is death, but the mind set on the spirit is life and peace, because the mind set on the flesh is hostile toward God; **for it does not subject itself to the Torah of God**, for it is not even able *to do so*; and those who are in the flesh cannot please God.

Acts 2:17-18

‘And it shall be in the last days,’ God says, ‘That I will pour forth of My spirit upon all mankind; and your sons and your daughters shall prophesy, and your young men shall see visions, and your old men shall dream dreams; even upon My bondservants, both men and women, I will in those days pour forth of My spirit and they shall prophesy.’ (Joel 2:28-29)

Q: What is the meaning of Rosh Hashanah?

A: Wake up to the spiritual!

Romans 13:11-14

And this *do*, knowing the time, that it is already the hour for you to awaken from sleep; for now salvation is nearer to us than when we believed. The night is almost gone, and the day is at hand. Let us therefore lay aside the deeds of darkness and put on the armor of light. Let us behave properly as in the day, not in carousing and drunkenness, not in sexual promiscuity and sensuality, not in strife and jealousy. But put on the Master Yeshua Messiah, and make no provision for the flesh in regard to *its* lusts.

Ephesians 5:13-14

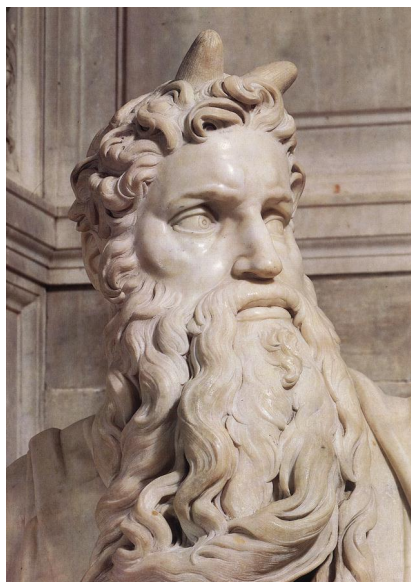
But all things become visible when they are exposed by the light, for everything that becomes visible is light. For this reason it says...

*“Awake, sleeper, and arise from the dead,
“And Messiah will shine upon you.”*

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The Trivia Corner:

Why did Michelangelo sculpt Moses with horns?



Michelangelo's Horned Moses
(Exodus 34:29,30,35)